

class - IV

Subject S.S.T

Lesson - 2. The great Himalayas.

<u>Word</u>	<u>English meaning</u>	<u>H/meaning</u>
1. Dams	A barrier to hold back water	बॉय
2. Glacier	River of ice that moves slowly	बर्फ की धरि धरि
3. Crops	To cut grains	फसल काटना
4. Fertile	Able to produce	उपजाऊ
5. Narrow	A small width	लंबा रास्ता
6. Stilt	Posts supporting a house	लट्ठा
7. Mountain ranges	A chain of mountains	पर्वत श्रृंखला
8. Perennial	Lasting for infinite or long time	सदाबहार

Que ① Short answer type questions -

Que - I Name the north-eastern hills of the Himalayan mountains.

Ans: Jaintia, Garo, Khasi, Naga, Mizo and Lushai.

Que 2 Mention the major rivers of the Himalayan mountains.

Ans Indus, Yamuna, Satluj, Ganga, Kosi and Brahmaputra.

Que 3 Name any five tourist places located in the Himalayas.

Ans Ooty, Nainital, Shimla, Mussoorie and Ranikhet.

Que 4 Name the capitals of Jammu and Kashmir and Nagaland.

Ans:- Capital Srinagar and Jammu, Nagaland Capital Kohima.

Que 5 What does Meghalaya mean?

Ans Abode of clouds / snow.

Answer the following questions briefly.

Que-1 What is the significance of the Northern mountains?

Ans-1 They guard our northern borders.

2. They provide water to our farms.

3. They provide timbers and herbs

4. They protect us from the very cold winds blowing from north.

Que-2 Give a short note about the people who reached the top of the mount everest.

Ans Edmund Hillary of New Zealand and Tenzing Norgay of India are the first persons who reached the top of the Mount Everest in 1953. Bachendri Pal of India is the Indian woman to reach peak in 1984.

Que-3 What do you know about the Himalayan Mountain ranges?

Ans: They lies in the North and northern Eastern Part of India. Himalaya means abode of snow. They are the highest ~~peak~~ mountains. The world's highest peak Mt. everest is

located in this range.

Que-4 How do the Himalayas protect us from the very cold winds.

Ans-: Himalayas protect us from the enemies of as it acts like a wall along northern boundary of India. This wall is not easy to break and cross so protect us from enemies and cold waves. The conditions of this region is diversified with different climatic conditions so provide protection.

* Home work *

Que5. Write a short note presenting the special features of following states of or union territories.

- (a) Jammu and Kashmir
- (b) Tripura
- (c) Sikkim and West Bengal
- (d) Arunachal Pradesh
- (e) Assam the Uttarakhand

Match the following →

1. Jammu and Kashmir
2. Himachal Pradesh
3. Uttarakhand
4. Sikkim
5. Imphal
6. Mizoram
7. Cherra Punji
8. Itanagar

- (a) Badrinath
- (b) Manipur
- (c) Kangri
- (d) Meghalaya
- (e) Aizawl
- (f) Arunachal Pradesh
- (g) Dharu
- (H) Boku